

Exercise on Conditional Expectation

For probability model (Ω, \mathcal{A}, P) , where $Y : (\Omega, \mathcal{A}) \rightarrow (\mathbb{R}^1, \mathcal{B}^1)$ is a random variable with $E(|Y|) < \infty$ and $\mathcal{D} \subset \mathcal{C} \subset \mathcal{A}$ are σ -algebras. Then establish the following and recall that equality here means equal with probability 1.

- (i) $E(Y | \mathcal{A}) = Y$.
- (ii) $E(Y | \{\phi, \Omega\}) = E(Y)$
- (iii) $E(E(Y | \mathcal{D}) | \mathcal{C}) = E(Y | \mathcal{D})$.
- (iv) $E(E(Y | \mathcal{C}) | \mathcal{D}) = E(Y | \mathcal{D})$.